

A PICT, B PCC.

315

$$b \leftarrow d$$

"A man's best work."

100 200, 150 120.

• 10.11186, 51c 200c 321, 101c : 11N218

↳ P.C.C.C.: „←“

پارک چنگ

• **የኢትዮጵያ ሚኒስቴር** ከፌዴራል ደንብ በኋላ የሚከተሉት

प्राचीन ग्रन्थ

Σ) $\overline{111}$: „ \wedge “

একটি কোর্টের মতো।

~~प्राचीन विद्या~~

2) $\overline{PQ} \parallel V$

• 例 1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$ を求めよ

1) $\overline{df(g)}$: $\angle \rightarrow / d_1, d_n, \underline{d}$

JPL, OR PIR, OR

• P, q, r \rightarrow $\neg \exists x \forall y \neg p(x, y)$

E -VILCA 27 de Mayo

• T - like \sqrt{N} $\ln N$

• نے کہا (پری ہوں)

$\overline{f(x)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f_n(x)$.

- پلے لیک چالیک یا تو اس بارہوں ملکیتیں جیسا کہ لئے نہیں کیے گیں

ପିରିଟେ ଏବଂ କିମ୍ବା କୋଟିର

১. প্রতিক্রিয়া করুন।

T	E	E
T	E	E
F	T	T
T	T	T
T	T	T
<hr/>		P → Q

P	q	$P \vee q$
T	T	T
T	F	T
F	T	T
F	F	F

P	q	1	9	1	q	P
T	T	T	T	T	E	E
E	E	E	E	E	E	E
T	T	T	T	T	T	T
E	E	E	E	E	E	E
T	T	T	T	T	T	T
E	E	E	E	E	E	E
T	T	T	T	T	T	T

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{d_1} \\ \frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{d_2} \end{array} \right) \quad \begin{array}{c|c} 1 & 1 \\ \hline d_1 & d_2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 5) & (r \wedge d)_L & = \top \\
 4) & r_L \wedge d_L & = \perp \\
 3) & r_L \leftarrow b & = \perp \\
 2) & r \vee r & = \top \\
 1) & b_L & = \perp
 \end{array}$$

• $r = F$, $b = T$, $d = T$ မျှ။

5) ဒါန ပေး စီမံချက်များ အတွက် မြင်နိုင်မှု
 4) ဒါန ပေး အနေဖြင့် မြင်နိုင်မှု
 3) ဒါန ပေး အနေဖြင့် မြင်နိုင်မှု
 2) ဒါန ပေး အနေဖြင့် မြင်နိုင်မှု
 1) ဒါန ပေး အနေဖြင့် မြင်နိုင်မှု

၅) $\neg\exists x: p \rightarrow \exists y: p$ မြင်နိုင်မှု
 ပြန်လည် ပေး အနေဖြင့် မြင်နိုင်မှု

ပြန်လည်

• အ-ပြန်လည် မြင်နိုင်မှု
 ပြန်လည် ပေး အနေဖြင့် မြင်နိုင်မှု

၆) ပြန်လည် „ \leftrightarrow “

ပြန်လည်

		F	T
	F	F	T
	T	F	T
	F	T	T
	T	T	T

T	T	F	F	F	F	F	F
T	F	T	F	F	F	F	F
F	T	F	T	F	F	F	F
F	F	T	F	T	F	F	F
T	T	F	T	F	T	F	F
T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F
F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T
F	F	T	F	T	F	T	F
P	a	b	c	d	e	f	g

C 7)

$$d = (\underbrace{a \wedge d}_{P}) \leftarrow ((\overbrace{b \vee d}^q) \wedge (\overbrace{\neg a \leftarrow b}^s))_L$$

T	T	T	F	F	F	F	F
T	F	T	F	F	F	F	F
F	T	F	T	F	T	F	F
F	F	T	F	T	F	T	F
T	T	F	E	F	T	F	F
T	F	T	F	E	F	T	F
F	T	F	E	F	T	F	T
F	F	T	F	E	F	T	F
P	a	b	c	d	e	f	g

1)

$$P = (\overbrace{a \leftarrow d_L}^q) \leftarrow (\overbrace{b \vee (\overbrace{a \wedge d_L}^s)}^q)$$

که این مقدار ممکن است

لطفاً بفرموده

JCT

$$d \wedge b \equiv b \wedge d$$

6) $\neg b \vee p \rightarrow (\neg b \vee d) \wedge (d \vee p)$

C $\neg b \vee p$

5) $\neg b \vee p$

6) $\neg b \vee p$

7) $\neg b \vee p$

8) $\neg b \vee p$

C $\neg b \vee p$

$$d \vee b \equiv b \vee d$$

$$d \equiv (d \vee d) \wedge$$

$$d \equiv d \vee d$$

$$d \equiv d \wedge d$$

$$d \equiv d \vee d$$

$$\perp \equiv d \wedge \perp$$

$$d \equiv \perp \vee d$$

$$d \equiv d \wedge d$$

$$d \equiv d \vee d$$

$$d \equiv d \wedge d$$

$$\perp \equiv d \wedge d$$

$$\perp \equiv d \wedge d$$

9) $\neg b \vee p \rightarrow (\neg b \vee d) \wedge (d \vee p)$

10) $\neg b \vee p$

11) $\neg b \vee p$

10) $\neg b \vee p$

6) $\neg b \vee p \rightarrow (\neg b \vee d) \wedge (d \vee p)$

7) $\neg b \vee p \rightarrow (\neg b \vee d) \wedge (d \vee p)$

8) $\neg b \vee p \rightarrow (\neg b \vee d) \wedge (d \vee p)$

\perp	\perp	d

एवं ये:

$$d \equiv b$$

$$d \equiv b$$

उत्तम प्रयत्न करना चाहिए।

संक्षेप - संरेख

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \neg \perp \equiv \neg \perp \wedge (\perp \wedge d) \equiv (\perp \wedge d) \wedge (\neg b \wedge b) \equiv (\perp \wedge \neg b) \wedge (d \wedge \neg b) \\
 & \equiv [(\perp \wedge \perp) \vee (\perp \wedge b)] \wedge [(\neg b \wedge \neg b) \vee (\neg b \wedge d)] \equiv (\perp \wedge (\perp \vee b)) \wedge (\neg b \wedge (\neg b \vee d)) \\
 & \equiv (\perp \wedge d) \wedge ((\perp \vee b) \wedge (\neg b \vee d)) \equiv (\perp \wedge d) \wedge [(\perp \wedge b) \vee (\neg b \wedge d)] \\
 & \equiv (\perp \wedge d) \leftarrow ((\perp \wedge b) \vee (\neg b \wedge d)) \equiv (\perp \leftarrow d) \leftarrow ((\perp \leftarrow b) \vee (\neg b \leftarrow d)) \\
 & \perp \equiv (\perp \leftarrow d) \leftarrow ((\perp \leftarrow b) \vee (\neg b \leftarrow d))
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \perp \leftarrow d \equiv \neg b \wedge d \\
 & \equiv \neg b \wedge (d \vee (\neg b \wedge d)) \equiv \neg b \wedge (d \vee (\neg b \wedge d) \cup) \equiv \neg b \wedge (d \wedge (\neg b \wedge d) \cup) \\
 & \equiv \neg b \leftarrow (d \wedge (\neg b \wedge d) \cup) \equiv \neg b \leftarrow (d \leftarrow (\neg b \wedge d)) \equiv (\neg b \leftarrow (d \leftarrow (\neg b \leftarrow d))) \\
 & \neg b \leftarrow d \equiv (\neg b \leftarrow (d \leftarrow (\neg b \leftarrow d)))
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{5}) \quad d \equiv d \wedge (\neg b \vee d) \equiv d \wedge (\neg b \wedge d) \equiv d \leftarrow (\neg b \wedge d) \equiv d \leftarrow (\neg b \leftarrow d)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \neg b \leftarrow d \equiv \neg b \wedge d \equiv \neg b \wedge (\neg b \wedge d) \equiv \neg b \wedge (\neg b \leftarrow d) \equiv (\neg b \vee (\neg b \wedge d)) \wedge (\neg b \leftarrow d) \\
 & \neg b \leftarrow d \equiv (\neg b \vee (\neg b \leftarrow d)) \wedge (\neg b \leftarrow d) \equiv (\neg b \vee (\neg b \wedge d)) \wedge (\neg b \leftarrow d) \\
 & \neg b \leftarrow d \equiv (\neg b \vee (\neg b \wedge d)) \wedge (\neg b \leftarrow d)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \neg b \leftarrow d \equiv \neg b \wedge d \equiv d \wedge \neg b \equiv (d) \wedge (\neg b) \equiv d \leftarrow \neg b
 \end{aligned}$$

1) $\neg b \leftarrow d \equiv (\neg b \vee (\neg b \leftarrow d)) \wedge (\neg b \leftarrow d)$

✓✓✓

$$\begin{aligned}
 & d \equiv \perp \vee d \equiv (\neg b \wedge \perp) \vee d \equiv (\neg b \vee d) \wedge (\perp \vee d) \equiv (\perp \vee \neg b) \wedge d
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v b) &\equiv (\lambda v (\lambda v d_c)) \wedge (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v (\lambda v b)) \wedge (\lambda v b) \\
 &\equiv (\lambda v \underbrace{d_c}_d) \wedge (\lambda v \underbrace{b}_{\perp}) \wedge (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v b) \stackrel{\text{def}}{\equiv} ((\lambda v \underbrace{b}_d) \vee (\underbrace{d \wedge d_c}_\perp)) \wedge (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v b) \\
 &\equiv ((\lambda v \underbrace{b}_d) \vee \perp) \wedge (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v b) \stackrel{\text{def}}{\equiv} (\lambda v \underbrace{b}_d) \wedge (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v b) \\
 &\quad \text{_____} \\
 &(\lambda v r) \wedge (d_c \vee r) \equiv (\lambda v r) \wedge ((\lambda v d_c) \vee r) \equiv (\lambda v \underbrace{r}_b) \wedge (\lambda v d_c) \vee r \\
 &\equiv (\lambda v \underbrace{b}_b) \wedge (\lambda v d_c) \vee (\lambda v \perp) \equiv (\lambda v \underbrace{b}_b) \wedge ((\lambda v \perp) \wedge (d_c \wedge d)) \\
 &\equiv (\lambda v \underbrace{b}_b) \vee ((\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v d)) \equiv (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v \underbrace{b}_b) \equiv (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v b) \\
 &\quad \text{_____} \\
 &(\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v b) \equiv (\lambda v b) \wedge (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v b) \quad (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d_c \wedge (\lambda v b) &\equiv d_c \wedge ((\lambda v \perp) \vee (\lambda v \underbrace{b}_b)) \stackrel{\text{def}}{\equiv} d_c \wedge (\lambda v (\lambda v \underbrace{b}_b)) \\
 &\equiv (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v \underbrace{b}_b) \stackrel{\text{def}}{\equiv} (\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v r (\lambda v (\lambda v b))) \\
 &\equiv (\lambda v d_c) \wedge ((\lambda v \underbrace{b}_c) \vee (\lambda v \underbrace{b \wedge d}_d)) \stackrel{\text{def}}{\equiv} (\lambda v d_c) \wedge ((\lambda v \underbrace{b}_c)_c \vee (\lambda v \underbrace{b \wedge d}_d)_c) \\
 &\equiv (\lambda v d_c) \wedge ((\lambda v \underbrace{b}_c)_c \wedge (\lambda v \underbrace{b \wedge d}_d)_c) \equiv (\lambda v d_c) \wedge ((\lambda v \underbrace{b}_c)_c \wedge (\lambda v \underbrace{b \wedge d}_d)_c) \stackrel{\text{def}}{\equiv} (\lambda v d_c) \wedge ((\lambda v \underbrace{b}_c)_c \wedge (\lambda v \underbrace{b \wedge d}_d)_c) \\
 &\equiv (\lambda v d_c) \wedge ((\lambda v \underbrace{b}_c)_c \wedge (\lambda v \underbrace{b \wedge d}_d)_c) \equiv (\lambda v d_c) \wedge ((\lambda v \underbrace{b}_c)_c \wedge (\lambda v \underbrace{b \wedge d}_d)_c) \stackrel{\text{def}}{\equiv} (\lambda v d_c) \wedge ((\lambda v \underbrace{b}_c)_c \wedge (\lambda v \underbrace{b \wedge d}_d)_c) \quad (2) \\
 &\quad \text{_____}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d_c \wedge b &\equiv d_c \wedge (\lambda v (\lambda v b)) \\
 &\equiv \cancel{d_c \wedge (\lambda v (\lambda v b))} \equiv b_c \wedge (\lambda v (\lambda v b))_c \equiv b_c \wedge (\lambda v (\lambda v (\lambda v b))_c)_c \\
 &\equiv b_c \leftarrow (\lambda v (\lambda v (\lambda v b))_c)_c \equiv b_c \leftarrow (\lambda v (\lambda v (\lambda v b))_c)_c \stackrel{\text{def}}{\equiv} b_c \leftarrow (\lambda v (\lambda v (\lambda v b))_c)_c \\
 &\quad \text{_____} \\
 &\quad \text{_____}
 \end{aligned}$$

Exercises

I - II adj. & grs.

CDCS

Ex. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = L$, then $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} g(x) = L$.

الآن نحن في مرحلة إنتاج المحتوى

* jpeg pic is more popular than gif

$$G = (J_1 \wedge b_1 \wedge d) \vee (J_1 \wedge b_1 \wedge d) \vee (J_1 \wedge b_2 \wedge d_1) \vee (J_1 \wedge b_2 \wedge d_2) \vee (J_2 \wedge b_1 \wedge d_1) \quad \text{II}$$

(E-3) $\exists x \forall y \exists z$ CNE

• $\exists i \in \mathbb{N}, \forall x, G(p_i, x) \in T$, $\forall i \in \mathbb{N}, \exists x, G(p_i, x) \in E$.

* big rock + very large irregular

$$\neg \exists = (\exists x \forall b \forall d_1) \wedge (\exists x \forall b \forall d_2) \wedge (\exists x \forall b \forall d_3) \quad I$$

DNF (Ex) $\{CC, CT\}$

141

CNE 11c DNE NBM 213 2213

$$= N \leftarrow (r \wedge b \wedge d) \vee (r_i \wedge b_i \wedge d) \vee (r_c \wedge b_c \wedge d) \vee (r \wedge b_c \wedge d_c)$$

$$(x \vee b \vee d) \wedge$$

$$C \leftarrow (r \vee b \vee r d) \wedge (r \vee b \vee v d) \wedge (v b \vee r) \wedge (v b \vee d)$$

$P = Q \rightarrow$ $\text{Alic} + \text{Boric}$ \rightarrow Cyclic Borate

$$((p \vee q) \wedge r) \vee ((p \vee q) \wedge (\neg r)) \wedge ((\neg p) \wedge r) \rightarrow ((p \vee q) \wedge r)$$

• The main purpose of this paper is to find out the effect of various parameters on the performance of the system.

$$(\text{DNA} \rightarrow \text{RNA} \rightarrow \text{Protein}) \rightarrow (\text{DNA} \rightarrow \text{RNA} \rightarrow \text{Protein})$$

$$(1 \cdot v^b \cdot vd_c) \wedge (jv^b vd)$$

• All p,q,r & jklmn of arc T lie below line ~~arc~~

✓(P.)

$$(1, \sqrt{b_c}) \leftarrow J.$$

$$p_{u,v} \equiv (J_u \vee b_u) \wedge d_u$$

$$\exists ((\mathbf{1} \vee b_i) \wedge (\mathbf{1} \vee \bar{b}_i)) \wedge d_i$$

$$\stackrel{\text{e.g.}}{\equiv} ((J_0 \wedge B) \vee B_0) \wedge d_0$$

$$\equiv ((\lambda_1 \wedge b) \vee ((\lambda \vee \lambda_1) \wedge b_2)) \wedge d_2$$

$$e_{j_1 j_2} \equiv ((\mu \wedge b) \vee (\mu \wedge b_c) \vee (\mu_c \wedge b_c)) \wedge d_2 \quad (2)$$

$$c_{1,2} \equiv (1_c \wedge b \wedge d_c) \vee (1 \wedge b_c \wedge d_c) \vee (1_c \wedge b_c \wedge d_c) \oplus (4)$$

Dear Sirs

$$d_L \equiv d_{L'} \vee d_L \equiv (d' \vee d_{L'})_L \vee d_L \equiv (d'_L, d_{L'}, d_L) \rightarrow$$

$$d\mathbf{v}^b \equiv (d_u)_c v^b \equiv (d_c v d_u)_c v^b \equiv (d_c b' d_u) \circ v^b \quad (2)$$

$$\approx \{ (1 \vee d), \vee \}^b$$

$$m_{1,2} \equiv (x_1 \wedge d_2) \vee b$$

$$\neg((x \wedge d_c) \vee (d_c \wedge d)) \vee b$$

$$C_3 \Rightarrow \equiv (d_2 \wedge (\perp \vee d)) \vee b$$

$$\varphi_{4,1} \equiv (((\lambda_1 \wedge \lambda) \vee d_2) \wedge (\lambda_2 \vee d)) \vee b$$

$$\equiv ((\lambda v d_u) \wedge (\lambda v d_v) \wedge (\lambda v d)) \vee b$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \equiv (\lambda v bvd_c) \wedge ((\lambda v d_c) \wedge (\lambda v d)) & & \equiv \\ \text{cfig} & & \text{fig. 2} \end{array}$$

$$(r \vee b \vee d_1) \wedge (r \vee b \vee d_2) \wedge (r \vee b \vee d) \quad (13)(c)$$

DNF & CNF

८,०१८७१८ - ८,०२०९

$$\{5, 7\} \notin A \quad (6)$$

$$5 \in B \quad (5) \quad \{2, 3\} \notin A \quad (2)$$

$$2 \in B \quad (4) \quad \{4\} \in A \quad (4) \quad \{2, \{4\}\} \notin A \quad (7)$$

$$B = \{2, \{4\}, 5, \{7\}\}$$

$$4 \in A \quad (6) \quad 7 \in A$$

$$3 \notin A \quad (5) \quad 6 \notin A \quad (5) \quad \{2, 3\} \in A \quad (8)$$

$$2 \in A \quad (4) \quad 5 \in A \quad (4) \quad 8 \notin A \quad (7)$$

$$A = \{2, 4, 5, 7\}$$

✓ 11.12.13

" $x \in A$ " $\neg x \in A$ -> $x \in A$ / no

A -> (example $\neg x \in A$) $\neg x \in A$ x $\neg x \in A$ $\neg \neg x \in A$ $x \in A$

✓ 11.12.13

$$(3) \quad C = \{x | 3 \leq x \leq 7\} \quad "C"$$

$$(2) \quad B = \{2, \{4\}, 5, 7\}$$

$$(1) \quad A = \{2, 4, 5, 7\}$$

$$A \neq B$$

F ->

✓

$A \times B \rightarrow A \in B$

✓ 11.12.13

followed by \neg if \neg follows \neg

✓ 11.12.13

$$d_c \equiv (b_c \vee d_c) \wedge d_c \equiv (b_c \vee b_c) \leftarrow d_c \equiv (b_c, b_c) \leftarrow d_c$$

$$b \wedge d \equiv b \leftarrow d \equiv (b \vee b) \leftarrow d \equiv ((b_1)_c \vee (b_0)_c) \leftarrow d \equiv (b_1, b_0) \leftarrow d$$

and so on

(1, $\neg b_c$) $\leftarrow d$ (2)

(5)	$D \Rightarrow \{\emptyset\}$	\perp	(10)
(6)	$D \ni \{\{1, 2\}\}$	\top	(5)
(7)	$\{1, \{1, \emptyset\}\} \in D$	\top	(8) $A \in A$
(8)	$\{1, \{1, \emptyset\}\} \in D$	\top	(9) $\{1, \{1, \emptyset\}\} \in D$
(9)	$\emptyset \in D$	\top	(10) $\{1, \{1, \emptyset\}\} \in D$
(10)	$\emptyset \in \emptyset$	\top	(11) $\{1, \{1, \emptyset\}\} \in D$

$$\text{II: } \{1, 2, 3, \{1, 2, 3, \{1, 2, 3, \emptyset\}\}, \{1, 2, 3, \{1, 2, 3, \emptyset\}\}, \{1, 2, 3, \{1, 2, 3, \{1, 2, 3, \emptyset\}\}\}, \{1, 2, 3, \{1, 2, 3, \{1, 2, 3, \{1, 2, 3, \emptyset\}\}\}\}}$$

(1)	$\emptyset \in C$	$\{1, 2\} \in C$	(2) $\{1, 2\} \notin C$	(3) $3 \in C$
(2)	$\{1, 2\} \in C$	$2 \notin C$	(4) $3 \in C$	(5) $\{1, 2\} \in C$
(3)	$\emptyset \in C$	$\{1, 2, 3\} \in C$	(6) $\{1, 2, 3\} \notin C$	(7) $\{1, 2, 3\} \in C$

$$\text{III: } C = \{\emptyset, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 2, 3\}, \{1, 2, 3, 4\}, \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$\{1, 2\} \notin B$$

$$\{1, 2\} \neq B$$

$$B \in \emptyset$$

$$\text{II: } B = \{\emptyset, 2, 4, 5, 7\}$$

$$\{1, 2\} \notin A$$

$$A \neq \{\emptyset\}$$

$$A \neq \emptyset$$

$$\text{I: } A = \{2, 4, 5, 7\}$$

$$\sqrt{11213}$$

$$\text{11213 } \{ \{ \{ \{ \{ 11213 \} \} \} \} \} \text{ 11213 11213 11213 11213 11213 11213 }$$

$$\underline{11213}$$

$\{1, 2\} \subseteq \{1, 2, 3\}$	$\{1, 2\} \in \{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{2\}\}$	$\{1, 2\} \in \{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{1, 2\}\}$
$\{1, 2\} \in \{1, 2, 3\}$	$\{1, 2\} \subseteq \{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{1, 2\}\}$	$\{1, 2\} \in \{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{1, 2, 3\}\}$
$\{1, 2, 3\} \subseteq \{1, 2, 3\}$	$\{1, 2, 3\} \in \{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{1, 2, 3\}\}$	$\{1, 2, 3\} \subseteq \{1, 2, 3\}$
$\{1, 2, 3\} \in \{1, 2, 3\}$	$\{1, 2, 3\} \subseteq \{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{1, 2, 3\}\}$	$\{1, 2, 3\} \subseteq \{1, 2, 3\}$
$\{1, 2, 3\} \in \{1, 2, 3\}$	$\{1, 2, 3\} \subseteq \{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{1, 2, 3\}\}$	$\{1, 2, 3\} \subseteq \{1, 2, 3\}$

• $\forall x \in A \exists y \in B \forall z \in C (x \in z \rightarrow y \in z)$

Def

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{C} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} \forall x \in A \exists y \in B \forall z \in C (x \in z \rightarrow y \in z) \\ \forall x \in A \exists y \in B \forall z \in C (x \in z \rightarrow y \in z) \end{array} \right) \end{array}$$

• $\forall x \in A \exists y \in B \forall z \in C (x \in z \rightarrow y \in z) \rightarrow \forall x \in A \exists y \in B \forall z \in C (x \in z \rightarrow y \in z)$

Def

• $B \not\subseteq A, B \not\in A, A \not\in B \rightarrow B = \{1, 3\}, A = \{1, 2\}$

• $B \not\subseteq A, B \in A, A \not\in B \rightarrow B = \{1\}, A = \{1\}$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{C} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} B \subseteq A, B \in A, A \not\in B \rightarrow B = \{1, 3\}, A = \{1, 2\} \\ B \subseteq A, B \not\in A, A \not\in B \rightarrow B = \{1\}, A = \{1\} \end{array} \right) \end{array}$$

• $B \subseteq A, A \not\in B, B \not\in A \rightarrow B = \{2, 3\}, A = \{1, 2, 3\}$

Def

• $(\text{def } B \not\subseteq A) \quad B \subseteq A$

• $x \in A \rightarrow \exists B \forall z \in C (x \in z \rightarrow z \in B)$

• $\forall B \forall C (B \subseteq C \rightarrow \forall x \in A \exists z \in C (x \in z \rightarrow z \in B))$

Def

• $(\exists x \in A \forall y \in B (y \in A \rightarrow y \in x)) \quad x \in A$

• $A = \{1, 2, 3\} \rightarrow \forall x \in A \exists y \in B (y \in A \rightarrow y \in x)$

Def

Def

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{5) } A \cup B = A \quad \text{si } B \subseteq A \quad \text{o.ik (5)} \\ & \text{6) } A \in A \cup B \quad \text{si } A \neq \emptyset, A \subseteq A \cup B \\ & \text{7) } X \in A \cup B \quad \text{si } X \in B \quad \text{o.ik (7)} \\ & \text{8) } X \in B \quad \text{si } X \in A \quad \text{o.ik (8)} \\ & \text{9) } X \in A \cup B \quad \text{si } X \in A \quad \text{o.ik (9)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{10) } A \cup \emptyset = A \\ & \text{11) } A \cup A = A \\ & \text{12) } (A \cup B) \cup C = A \cup (B \cup C) \\ & \text{13) } A \cup B = B \cup A \end{aligned}$$

Definición

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{1) } A \cup B = \{1, 2, 3\} \quad (B \subseteq A) \quad B = \{1, 2\}, A = \{1, 2, 3\} \\ & \text{2) } A \cup B = \{1, \{2\}, \{1, 3, 2\}\}, B = \{\{1, 3\}, 2\}, A = \{1, \{2\}, 3\} \\ & \text{3) } A \cup B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}, B = \{1, 3, 5\}, A = \{1, 2, 4\} \end{aligned}$$

Definición

$$A \cup B = \{x \mid x \in A \text{ o } x \in B\}$$

Definición

• $A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$

证

$$A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$$

$$A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$$

证：

$$A \cap B \subseteq A \cup B$$

$$x \in A \cap B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \text{ 且 } x \in B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \text{ 或 } x \in C$$

$$x \in B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \text{ 或 } x \in C \Leftrightarrow x \in A \cup B \Leftrightarrow x \in C$$

$$x \in B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \cap B \Leftrightarrow x \in C, A \cap B \subseteq B$$

$$x \in A \Leftrightarrow x \in A \cap B \Leftrightarrow x \in C, A \cap B \subseteq A$$

$$A \cap B = B \Leftrightarrow B \subseteq A \Leftrightarrow A$$

$$A \cap \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$A \cap A = A$$

$$(A \cap B) \cap C = A \cap (B \cap C)$$

$$A \cap B = B \cap A$$

证

$$A \cap B = \text{图示} \quad A \cap B$$

$$A \cap B = \{1, 2\}, B = \{1, 2\}, A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$A \cap B = \emptyset, B = \{3, 2\}, A = \{1, 3, 2\}$$

$$A \cap B = \{1\}, B = \{1, 3, 5\}, A = \{1, 2, 4\}$$

结论

$$\therefore (A \cap B) - g \approx \text{实际交集} \approx A \cap B \text{ (或 } B \text{)}$$

练习 $A \cap B$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5) \quad \phi = \underline{\Omega} \\ 6) \quad \Omega = \underline{\phi} \end{array}$$

$$\forall x \in A \exists y \in A \forall z \in A (z \in y \rightarrow z \in x)$$

$$A = \bigcup_{i=1}^n A_i$$

SUMMARY

$$A = \{2, 3, 5\}, \quad A = \{1, 4\}$$

$$U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

1111111111

$$A \setminus T = \{x \in A \mid x \notin T\} = A \cap T^c$$

Algebraic Topology (Hatcher) Chapter 1

$$B \setminus A = \emptyset \quad \exists i \in B \subseteq A \quad \forall i \in$$

$$(6) \quad \phi = H_1 \phi$$

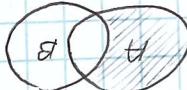
$$(5) \quad A \setminus \emptyset = A$$

$$x \in A \setminus B \quad x \in C \quad x \in A \cup B$$

$$\forall x \in A \exists y \in B \forall z \in C$$

$$(1) \quad A \setminus B \subseteq A \quad \forall x \in A \setminus B \quad x \in A \wedge x \notin B$$

Scirr of rect



81

$$B = \{1, 2\} \quad , \quad A = \{1, 2, 3\} \quad (3)$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3\}, A = \{2, 3, 4\}$$

$$B = \{1, 3, 5\}, A = \{1, 2, 4\}$$

EIPNCO

$$A - B = \{ x \in A \mid x \notin B \}$$

A-B 11c A\B
Dear

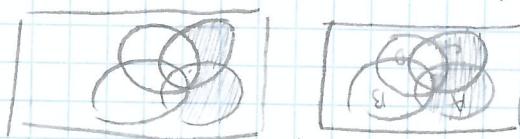
- 4 -

$$\{1, 2, 3, 4\} \neq \{3, 4\}$$

$$A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}, B = \{5, 6\}, C = \{3, 4\}, D = \{1, 2\}$$

$$(A \cup C) \cap (A \cup D) \cap ((B \cup C) \cap (B \cup D))$$

$$(A \setminus B) \cup (C \setminus D) = (A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (C \cap \bar{D}) = (A \cup (C \cap \bar{D})) \cap (\bar{B} \cup (C \cap \bar{D}))$$



$$6) (A \setminus B) \cup (C \setminus D) = (A \cup C) \setminus (B \cup D)$$

$$(A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A) = (A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (B \cap \bar{A}) = (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$$

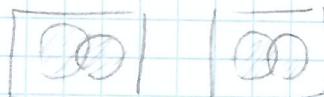
$$= ((A \cap A) \cup (A \cap \bar{B})) \cup ((\bar{B} \cap A) \cup (\bar{B} \cap \bar{A})) = ((A \cap B) \cup (\bar{B} \cap A)) \cup (\emptyset \cup (\bar{B} \cap A))$$

$$(A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap B) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup \bar{B}) = ((A \cup B) \cap A) \cup ((A \cup B) \cap \bar{B}) =$$



$$5) (A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap B) = (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$$

$$(A \setminus B) \cup B = (A \cap \bar{B}) \cup B = (A \cup B) \cap (B \cup \bar{B}) = (A \cup B) \cap U = A \cup B$$



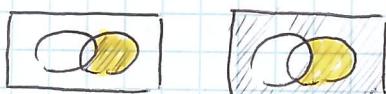
$$4) (A - B) \cup B = A \cup B$$

$$(A \cup B) = \{1, 2\} \cup \{2\} = \{1, 2\} \neq \{1, 2\}$$

$$A = \{1, 2\}, B = \{2\}$$

$$3) (A \cup B) \setminus B = A$$

$$B \setminus A = \bar{B} \cap A = A \cap \bar{B} = A \setminus B$$



$$A \cap \bar{B} = A \setminus B$$

$$A \setminus (A \cap B) = A \cap (A \cap \bar{B}) = A \cap (\bar{A} \cup B) = (A \cap \bar{A}) \cup (A \cap B) = \emptyset \cup (A \cap B) =$$



$$4) A \setminus (A \cap B) = A \setminus B$$

:(بعد الدرس

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9.12.19

(9)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A = \{1, 2\}, B = \{2, 3\}, C = \{3, 2\}, D = \{3\} \\
 (A \setminus B) \cup (C \setminus D) &= (A \cap C) \setminus (B \cap D) \\
 & \text{Left: } \emptyset = \{2\} \setminus \{2\} = \emptyset \\
 & \text{Right: } (\{1, 2\} \setminus \{2, 3\}) \cup (\{3, 2\} \setminus \{3\}) = (\{1\}) \cup (\{2\}) = \{1, 2\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(A \cap C) \cup (B \cap D) = (A \cap C) \setminus (B \cap D)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (A \setminus B) \cup (C \setminus D) = (A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (C \cap \bar{D}) = (A \cap C) \cup (\bar{B} \cap \bar{D}) \\
 & \text{Left: } \emptyset = (\{1, 2\} \cap \{3, 4\}) \cup (\{1, 2\} \cap \{3, 4\})^c = \emptyset \\
 & \text{Right: } (\{1, 2\} \setminus \{3, 4\}) \cup (\{3, 4\} \setminus \{1, 2\}) = (\{1, 2\}) \cup (\{3, 4\}) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A^{-1} \cdot A = I \quad \text{and} \quad (A^{-1})^{-1} = A$$

$$I = A^{-1} \cdot A \cdot A^{-1} = A^{-1} \cdot I = I \quad \text{(II)}$$

$$I = A^{-1} \cdot A \cdot A^{-1} = (A^{-1})^{-1} = I \quad \text{(I)}$$

$$A^{-1} \cdot A = I \quad \text{and} \quad I = A^{-1} \cdot A \cdot A^{-1}$$

$$(KA)^{-1} = A^{-1} \cdot K^{-1}$$

$$I = I \cdot A = A^{-1} \cdot K \cdot A^{-1} = (K \cdot A)(A^{-1})^{-1}$$

$$(KA) \cdot (A^{-1})^{-1} = K \cdot A^{-1} \cdot A^{-1} = K \cdot I = K$$

$$A^{-1} \cdot A = I \quad \text{and} \quad I = A^{-1} \cdot A \cdot A^{-1}$$

$$(AB)^{-1} = B^{-1} \cdot A^{-1}$$

$$(B^{-1} \cdot A^{-1})(AB) = B^{-1} \cdot (A^{-1} \cdot A) \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot I \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot B = I$$

$$(A^{-1})^{-1} = A^{-1} \cdot A^{-1}$$

$$(KA)^{-1} = \frac{1}{k} \cdot A^{-1}$$

$$(A^{-1})^{-1} = A$$

$$AB = B^{-1} \cdot A^{-1} \cdot A \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot I \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot B = I$$

$$AB = B^{-1} \cdot A^{-1} \cdot A \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot I \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot B = I$$

$$A^{-1} \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot A^{-1} \cdot A \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot I \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot B = I$$

$$AB = B^{-1} \cdot A^{-1} \cdot A \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot I \cdot B = B^{-1} \cdot B = I$$

ANSWER

ANSWER

9.12.19

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 1 - 0 = 1$$

$$2) \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 4 \cdot 1 - 2 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$3) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 4 \cdot 1 - 2 \cdot 3 = -2$$

✓ 3.2

$$\begin{vmatrix} c & d \\ a & b \end{vmatrix} = ad - bc$$

✓ 3.3

$$AB = BA \quad \text{if } A \text{ and } B \text{ are square matrices}$$

$$(AB)^T = B^T A^T$$

$$(AB)^2 = A^2 B^2 \rightarrow A \cdot (AB)^2 B^{-1} = A \cdot A^2 B^2 B^{-1} \rightarrow I \cdot B A \cdot I = I \cdot AB \cdot I \rightarrow BA = A$$

✓ 3.4

$$AB = BA \quad \text{if } A \text{ and } B \text{ are square matrices}$$

$$(AB)^2 = (AB)(AB) = A(BA)B = A(A^T B^T)B = A^T B^T$$

✓ 3.5

$$(AB)^2 = A^2 B^2$$

• A' B' C' A'' B'' C'' D'' E'' F'' G'' H'' I'' J'' K'' L'' M'' N'' O'' P'' Q'' R'' S'' T'' U'' V'' W'' X'' Y'' Z''

$$AB = ((AB)^{-1})^{-1} = (B^{-1}A^{-1})^{-1} = ((BA)^{-1})^{-1} = BA$$

✓ 3.6

$$AB = BA \quad \text{if } A \text{ and } B \text{ are square matrices}$$

$$A^{-1}B^{-1} = (B \cdot A)^{-1} = (A \cdot B)^{-1} = B^{-1} \cdot A^{-1}$$

✓ 3.7

$$A^{-1}B^{-1} = B^{-1}A^{-1} \quad \text{if } A \text{ and } B \text{ are square matrices}$$

$$AB = BA$$

$$(AB)^2 = A^2 B^2 \quad \text{if } A \text{ and } B \text{ are square matrices}$$

$$AB = BA \quad \text{if } A \text{ and } B \text{ are square matrices}$$

$$AB = BA \quad \text{if } A \text{ and } B \text{ are square matrices}$$

✓ 3.8

• A' B' C' D' E' F' G' H' I' J' K' L' M' N' O' P' Q' R' S' T' U' V' W' X' Y' Z'

$$t_3 = -2 \\ t_2 = 5 \\ t_1 = 1 \\ t_{1,2} = \frac{3 + \sqrt{9+40}}{2} = \frac{3+7}{2} = 5$$

$$D = (2(-1) - (-1)(-1))(-1) - 1(1) = 0$$

$$|A| = 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 3 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 4 + 5 + 16 - (-2 + (0 - 16)) = 25 + 8 = 33.$$

$$C = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 & -1 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 1 + (-1) \cdot 5 \cdot (-1) + 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 + 4 \cdot 4 \cdot (-1)$$

$$= 7 + 20 + 6 = 33.$$

$$|C| = 1 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -(-1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} + 4 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = (2+5) + 4(1+4) - 2(5-8) =$$

$$C = -6 + 7 + 32 = 33$$

$$|C| = 1 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} + (-1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} + 4 \cdot (-1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} + (-1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$t_{1,2} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+24}}{2} = \frac{-1 \pm 5}{2} = \begin{cases} 2 \\ -3 \end{cases} = t$$

$$t_2 + t - 6 = 0$$

$$t_2 + t - 2 - 4 = 0$$

$$2) k) \begin{vmatrix} t-1 & 1 & 4 & t+2 \\ t-1 & 1 & 4 & t+2 \end{vmatrix} \Leftrightarrow (t-1)(t+2) = 4$$

$B \subseteq A \cup B$

$A = A \cup B$

$$x \in B \iff x \in A \cup B \iff x \in A$$

$$\text{II} \quad B \subseteq A \quad x \in B \quad x \in A$$

Defn

$$\text{II} \quad B \subseteq A$$

$$A \subseteq B$$

$$\text{I} \quad A = B \quad \text{Defn} \quad A \cup B = A$$

Defn

$$\text{III} \quad A = B \quad \text{Defn} \quad A \cup B = A \quad \text{Defn}$$

$A \cup B = A$

$$x \in B \iff x \in A \cup B \iff x \in A$$

Defn

$$\text{III} \quad x \in B \quad x \in A$$

$$\text{Defn}$$

$$x \in A$$

$$\text{II} \quad A \cup B = A \quad \text{Defn}$$

Defn

$$\text{III} \quad A \cup B = A \quad \text{Defn}$$

$$x \in A \cap B \iff x \in A \wedge x \in B \iff x \in A \setminus B$$

$$\text{II} \quad x \in A \setminus B \quad \text{Defn} \quad x \in A \cap B$$

Defn

$$x \in A \cap B \iff x \in A \wedge x \notin B \iff x \in A \setminus B$$

$$\text{I} \quad x \in A \setminus B \quad \text{Defn} \quad x \in A \cap B$$

Defn

$$\text{II} \quad A \cap B \subseteq A \setminus B$$

$$A \setminus B \subseteq A \cap B \quad \text{I: Defn}$$

Defn

$$A \setminus B = A \cap B$$

$$\therefore A \setminus B = A \cap B$$

Defn

$$\text{Defn} \quad \text{Defn}$$

16.12.19

$A \neq B$ (3), $A \cup B = \{1, 2\} = A$ e $\{a, b\} \subset A$, $A = \{1, 2\}$, $B = \{1, 2\}$

Propriedades

$x \in A \quad \{3\} \quad x \in B \quad \{1, 2\}$

$x \in B \Rightarrow$ $\{1, 2\} \subset \{1, 2\}$ (3)

$A \cup B = A$ (3)

$x \in A \Rightarrow x \in A \cup B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \wedge x \in B \Rightarrow x \in B$

$x \in B \quad \{3\} \quad x \in A \quad \{1, 2\}$

Propriedades

$B \subseteq A$

$A \subseteq B$

$A = B$ (3) $A \cup B = A$ (3)

Propriedades

$A = B$ (3) $A \cup B = A$ (3) $\forall i \in (5)$

$x \in A \Rightarrow x \in A \cup B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \vee x \in B \Rightarrow$

$(A \cup B \subseteq B)$

$A \cup B = A$ (3)

$A - \{x\} \subseteq B$ (3)

$\forall i \in (5)$

$x \in B \quad \{3\} \quad x \in A \quad \{1, 2\}$

$A \subseteq B$ (3) $A \cup B = A$ (3)

Propriedades

$A \subseteq B$ (3) $\exists i \in (4)$

$A \neq B$ (3), $A \cup B = \{1, 2\} = B$ e $\{a, b\} \subset B$, $A = \{1, 2\}$, $B = \{1, 2\}$

Propriedades

$x \in B \quad \{3\} \quad x \in A \quad \{1, 2\}$

$x \in A \Rightarrow x \in A \cup B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \vee x \in B$

$A \subseteq A \cup B$

$$(x \in A \wedge x \in B) \vee x \in \emptyset \iff x \in B$$

$$(x \in A \wedge x \in B) \vee (x \in A \wedge x \in \emptyset) \Rightarrow (x \in A \wedge x \in B) \vee (x \in A \wedge x \in B) \Rightarrow$$

$$x \in A \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge x \in \bigcup_{B \subseteq A} B \iff x \in A \wedge (x \in B \vee x \in \emptyset)$$

$$x \in B \quad \text{if } x \in A \quad \text{if } x \in \emptyset$$

$$A \subseteq B \quad \text{if } A \neq \emptyset \quad \text{if } A = \emptyset$$

Übung

$$\text{(8)} \quad A \subseteq B \quad \text{if } A \neq \emptyset \quad \text{if } A = \emptyset$$

$$A \cap B = \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B \neq \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B = A$$

$$\Rightarrow x \in A \cap A \Rightarrow x \in \emptyset$$

$$x \in A \cap B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \wedge x \in B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \wedge x \notin A \Leftrightarrow x \in A \wedge x \in A$$

$$x \in A \cup B \quad \text{if } A \cup B \neq \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cup B = A$$

$$A \cap B = \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B \neq \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B = A$$

Übung

$$\text{(7)} \quad A \cap B = \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B \neq \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B = A$$

$$B \neq \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B = \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B \neq \emptyset$$

$$x \in B \Rightarrow x \notin A \cap B$$

$$A \cap B = \emptyset$$

$$x \in B \Rightarrow x \notin A \cap B \Leftrightarrow x \notin A \wedge x \notin B$$

$$x \in B \quad \text{if } B \neq \emptyset \quad \text{if } B = \emptyset$$

$$B = \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B = \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B \neq \emptyset$$

Übung

$$\text{(6)} \quad B = \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B = \emptyset \quad \text{if } A \cap B \neq \emptyset$$

$$x \in A \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge x \in U \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge (x \in B \cup \bar{B}) \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge (x \in B \vee x \in \bar{B}) \Rightarrow (x \in A \wedge x \in B) \vee (x \in A \wedge x \in \bar{B})$$

$$\forall E = \{x \in A \mid x \in U\} \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge (x \in B \cup \bar{B}) \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge (x \in B \vee x \in \bar{B}) \Leftrightarrow (x \in A \wedge x \in B) \vee (x \in A \wedge x \in \bar{B})$$

Ex I) वार्षिक वर्तमान विद्या

$$\frac{B = A}{A \subseteq B} \quad \frac{A \cup B = U}{B \subseteq A} \quad \frac{|A| < |B|}{A \subseteq B}$$

$$\exists x \ A \cup B = U \quad \forall k \ (k \in B = A)$$

$$(X \in B \wedge X \in A) \vee (X \in B \wedge X \in B) \Rightarrow X \in B \wedge X \in A \Rightarrow X \in B \wedge X \in A$$

$$X \in \underline{B} \Rightarrow X \in \underline{A} \cup X \in \underline{B} \Leftrightarrow X \in \underline{B} \wedge (X \in A \cup X \in B) \Leftrightarrow X \in \underline{B} \wedge (X \in A \vee X \in B) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{l} A \cup B = U \\ \overline{A \cap B} \end{array}$$

$$\text{B} \subseteq A \quad \text{SIC} \quad A \cup B = U \quad \text{SIC} \quad (10)$$

$$A \neq B \quad (A \cap B = \emptyset \text{ e } A \cup B = \{1, 2, 3\}, \quad A = \{1\}, \quad B = \{2, 3\})$$

प्राचीन रूदेव

$$(x \in B \wedge x \in A) \vee (x \in B \wedge x \in \bar{A}) \Rightarrow x \in B \cap A \vee x \in B \cap \bar{A}$$

$$\forall A \exists B \forall x (x \in A \vee x \in B) \Leftrightarrow \forall x \in A \exists B (x \in B)$$

$$\lim_{x \in B} f(x) = A$$

VICUÑA

$\{j\} \quad \text{II} \quad B \subseteq A$

$$f^3 \in I \subset A$$

$$A = B \quad \{ \} \quad A \setminus B = \emptyset$$

per cent

$$A = B \text{ if } A \cap B = \emptyset \text{ or } 1c$$

$$A \cap C = \emptyset$$

$$x \in A \vee (x \in C \wedge x \in B) \Rightarrow x \in A \vee x \in C \Rightarrow x \in A \cup C$$

$$x \in A \wedge (B \setminus C) \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge (B \setminus C) \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge (B \cup C) \Rightarrow x \in A \vee x \in B \setminus C$$

$$x \in A \wedge x \in C \Rightarrow x \notin A \setminus (B \setminus C) \Rightarrow x \notin A \setminus (B \setminus C) \Rightarrow x \in A \setminus (B \setminus C)$$

$$A \cap C = \emptyset \quad \text{so } x \in C \text{ für } x \in A \cap C$$

$$(x \in A \cup B) \wedge x \notin C$$

$$x \in A \cup (B \setminus C) \Rightarrow x \in A \setminus (B \setminus C) \Rightarrow x \in A \setminus (B \setminus C) \Rightarrow x \in (A \setminus B) \cup C$$

$$x \in A \cup C \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge x \in C \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge (x \in C \vee x \in B) \Rightarrow x \in A \wedge x \in B \cup C$$

$$x \in A \cap C \quad \text{so } A \cap C \neq \emptyset \quad \text{für } A \cap C \neq \emptyset$$

$$(2) \quad A \cap C = \emptyset \quad \text{se } (A \setminus B) \setminus C = A \setminus (B \setminus C)$$

$$A \cap C = \emptyset \quad \text{so } x \in C \in \{1, 2\}$$

$$x \in A \wedge x \in C \Rightarrow x \in A \setminus (B \setminus C) \Rightarrow x \in A \setminus (B \setminus C) \Rightarrow x \in (A \setminus B) \wedge x \notin C$$

$$(3) \quad A \cap C = \emptyset \quad \text{se } (A \setminus B) \setminus C = (A \cap (B \cup C))$$

$$(A \cup B) \cap (C \cap A) = ((\overline{A} \cap \overline{A}) \cup (\overline{A} \cap B)) \cap C = (\overline{B} \cap A) \cap C = (B \setminus A) \cap C$$

$$(A \cup B) \cap (C \setminus A) = (B \setminus A) \cap C$$

$$= \emptyset \vee (x \in A \wedge x \in \overline{B}) \Rightarrow x \in A \setminus B = x \in A \setminus B,$$

$$= (x \in A \vee x \in \overline{A}) \wedge (x \in \overline{B} \vee x \in B) \Rightarrow (x \in A \vee x \in B) \wedge (x \in \overline{A} \vee x \in \overline{B}) \Rightarrow \\ x \in (A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap B) \Rightarrow x \in (A \cup B) \wedge x \in (A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap B)$$

$$(1) \quad (A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap B) \subseteq A \setminus B$$

$$B \cap (\overline{A} \cap \overline{C}) = B \cap (\overline{A} \cup \overline{C}) = B \setminus (A \cup C)$$

$$\Rightarrow ((A \setminus A) \cap \overline{C}) \cup (B \cap (\overline{A} \cap \overline{C})) = (\emptyset \cap \overline{C}) \cup (B \cap (\overline{A} \cap \overline{C})) = \emptyset \cup (B \cap (\overline{A} \cap \overline{C})) =$$

also

$$1) \quad (A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap C) = B \setminus (A \cap C)$$

zurück nach oben

folgerung

23.12.12

38)

$$B = \emptyset \quad \exists c \quad x \in B \quad \text{if } c \in B$$

$$x \in B \Rightarrow x \in A \cap B \Rightarrow x \notin B$$

$$B = \emptyset \quad \exists c \quad A \cap B = \emptyset \quad \forall c$$

39)

$$x \in A \quad \exists c \quad A \neq \emptyset \quad \text{if } c \in A$$

$$B = \emptyset \quad \exists c \quad A \cap B = \emptyset \Rightarrow A = \emptyset$$

$$x \in A$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$A = \emptyset$$

$$A = \emptyset \quad \exists c \quad A \cap B = \emptyset$$

38)

$$x \in B \Rightarrow x \in A \cup B \Rightarrow x \in A \vee x \in B \Rightarrow x \in A$$

$$A \cup B \subseteq A \quad \text{if } c \in A \cup B \quad c \in A$$

$$B \subseteq A \quad \text{if } c \in B \quad c \in A$$

$$\overline{\text{if } c \in B}$$

$$\text{if } c \in A$$

$$\overline{\text{if } c \in A}$$

40)

$$A = B \quad \text{if } c \in A \quad A \cap B = B$$

$$A \subseteq B \quad (\text{if } c \in A \Rightarrow c \in B)$$

$$x \in A \rightarrow x \in A \cup B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \vee x \in B \Leftrightarrow (x \in A \wedge x \in B) \vee (x \in A \wedge x \in B) \Leftrightarrow x \in (A \cup B) \vee (A \cap B)$$

$$x \in B \wedge (x \in A \vee x \in B) \Leftrightarrow x \in B$$

U

$$x \in A \wedge (x \in B \vee x \in B) \Leftrightarrow x \in A$$

$$A \cap B = B \cap A$$

$$A = B \quad \text{if } c \in A \quad A \cap B = A$$

$$B \subseteq A \quad (\text{if } c \in B \Rightarrow c \in A)$$

$$x \in B \cap A \Leftrightarrow x \in B \wedge x \in A \Leftrightarrow x \in A \wedge x \in B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \cap B$$

$$B \subseteq A \quad (\text{if } c \in B \Rightarrow c \in A)$$

$\forall x \in A \rightarrow \exists z \in A \rightarrow \{x\} \subseteq A \rightarrow \exists x \in \{x\} \subseteq A \rightarrow x \in A$

$\exists x \in P(A) \rightarrow \exists x \subseteq A \rightarrow x \in A \rightarrow \exists x \in P(A) \ni x$

$\forall x \in P(A) \ni x \rightarrow \exists x \subseteq A \rightarrow x \in A \rightarrow \exists x \in P(A) \ni x$

$\forall x \in P(A) \ni x \rightarrow \exists x \subseteq A \rightarrow x \in A \rightarrow \exists x \in P(A) \ni x$

$\exists x \in P(A) \ni x \rightarrow \exists x \subseteq A \rightarrow x \in A \rightarrow \exists x \in P(A) \ni x$

$\forall x \in P(A) \ni x \rightarrow \exists x \subseteq A \rightarrow x \in A \rightarrow \exists x \in P(A) \ni x$

$\exists x \subseteq A \rightarrow \{x\} \subseteq A$

$\exists x \subseteq A \rightarrow \{x\} \subseteq A \rightarrow \{x\} \subseteq P(A)$

1) $A \subseteq P(A) \leftrightarrow \forall S \subseteq A \exists x \subseteq A \ni S = x$

2) $A = \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}, \{\{\emptyset\}\}, \{\{\{\emptyset\}\}\}$

$P(A) = \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}$

3) $A = \{\emptyset\}$

$P(A) = \{\emptyset\} \neq \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}$

4) $A = \emptyset$

$P(A) = \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}, \{\{\emptyset\}\}, \{\{\{\emptyset\}\}\}, \{\{\{\{\emptyset\}\}\}\}$

5) $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$

6) $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$

7) $A = \{1, 2\}$

$P(A) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{1, 2\}\}$

8) $A = \{1, 2\}$

結論

A の部分集合は有限個

1. A の部分集合は有限個

$P(A) = \{B \mid B \subseteq A\}$

定義

定義

6.1.2c

$S \notin B$
 $S \notin A$

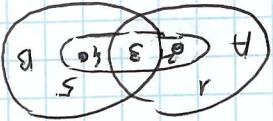
$S \subseteq A \cup B$

$$B = \{3, 4, 5\}$$

$$S = \{2, 3, 4\}$$

$$A \cup B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$



1123168 1110

$S \subseteq A \cup B \rightarrow S \subseteq B \cup A \text{ if } S \subseteq A \cup B$

$x \in A \cup B \rightarrow x \in A \text{ or } x \in B$

$S \subseteq A \cup B \quad S \subseteq B \quad S \subseteq A \quad \text{and}$
256 1118

$$S \in P(A \cup B)$$

$S \in P(A) \cup P(B) \leftarrow S \in P(A) \text{ if } S \subseteq A \quad S \in P(B) \leftarrow S \subseteq B \leftarrow S \subseteq A \cup B -$
256 1116

$S \in P(A \cup B) \quad \therefore S \in P(A) \cup P(B)$

112316

④ $P(A) \cup P(B) \subseteq P(A \cup B)$

$P(A \cup B) \neq P(A) \cup P(B)$

$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cap P(B)$

1123

$$P(A \cup B) = P(\{1, 2, 3\}) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{2, 3\}, \{1, 2, 3\}\}$$

$$P(A) \cup P(B) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{2, 3\}, \{1, 2, 3\}\}$$

$$P(A \cap B) = P(\{2\}) = \{\emptyset, \{2\}\}$$

$$P(A) \cup P(B) = \{\emptyset, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}\}$$

$$P(B) = \{\emptyset, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}\}$$

$$P(A) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{1, 2\}\}$$

1123 $\therefore B = \{2, 3\} \quad , \quad A = \{1, 2\}$

1123

$$\begin{aligned} & P(A) \neq P(\bar{A}) \\ & P(\bar{A}) \neq P(A) \\ & P(A) \neq P(\bar{A}) \end{aligned}$$

DEFINITION

$$P(A) = \frac{|\{1, 2, 3\}|}{|\{1, 2, 3\}|} = \frac{3}{3} = 1$$

$$P(\bar{A}) = \frac{|\{\emptyset\}|}{|\{1, 2, 3\}|} = \frac{0}{3} = 0$$

$$\text{ANSWER: } A = \{1, 2, 3\}, \bar{A} = \emptyset$$

DEFINITION

$$P(A) \leq P(\bar{A}) \Leftrightarrow P(A) \leq P(\bar{A})$$

$$P(A) = \frac{|\{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}\}|}{|\{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}\}|} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$P(\bar{A}) = \frac{|\{\{1, 2, 3\}\}|}{|\{\{1, 2, 3\}\}|} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$A \subseteq \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$A \subseteq \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}, \bar{A} = \emptyset$$

ANSWER

$$P(A) \leq P(\bar{A}) \Leftrightarrow A \subseteq \bar{A}$$

ANSWER

$$P(A|B) \neq P(A) \cdot P(B)$$

$$P(A) \cdot P(B) \neq P(A|B)$$

$$P(A) \cdot P(B) \neq P(A|B)$$

ANSWER

$$P(A|B) = P(\{3\}) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P(A) \cdot P(B) = P(\{1, 2, 3\}) = \frac{3}{3} = 1$$

$$P(B) = \frac{|\{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}\}|}{|\{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}\}|} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$P(A) = \frac{|\{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{1, 2\}\}|}{|\{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{1, 2\}\}|} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$\text{ANSWER: } B = \{1, 2\}, A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

DEFINITION

